

# CYBERSECURITY techno for DigiFed

3<sup>rd</sup> December, 2020

#### CEA Leti NanoElec Ikerlan



# Welcome







# ikerlan

MEMBER OF BASQUE RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY ALLIANCE



# Welcome





# Agenda

- Introduction, objectives and agenda (5 minutes)
- Cybersecurity technologies proposedby DigiFed partners
  - CEA-LETI
  - Ikerlan
- Open floor discussion between participants and DigiFed experts
  - **Q&A** (55 minutes)



# CEA LETI

**Romain Jayles** 

# Development of a secure platform: internal objectives

3 main objectives:

 Platform of development: platform for the development of embedded internal secure solutions, for instance PQC (Post-Quantum Cryptography) algorithms, AI solutions

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- Platform of characterization: platform to assess the security of CTOS (Convergent Technologies Operating System) hardware and software components, for instance test suite for secure elements
- Platform for tools development: platform to develop and deploy tools support to security assessments, for instance fuzzing tools



Identification of a common infrastructure base of Digifed program

## Secure infrastructure for trusted IoT platform

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- Function: security infrastructure establishing an environment to isolate trusted code executed or data manipulation by an IoT platform from an untrusted world
- Principle:
  - Integration of a secure hardware module
  - Integration of a trusted OS isolated from Linux with hardware mechanisms
  - Drivers and software bricks to drive the secure hardware module inside the trusted OS
  - Interfaces between untrusted world and trusted world to drive the secure hardware module.
- Key Performances:
  - The security hardware module accesses and sensitive data manipulation are hardware isolated from untrusted OS
  - Trusted applications can be developed to have secure services interfacing with untrusted OS
- Uniqueness:
  - Hardware isolation from an untrusted world for secure hardware module accesses
  - Stack in trusted OS for hardware secure module accesses
  - Bridge between untrusted OS and trusted world

Maturity/TRL: Technology Readiness Level



- Applications:
  - Any application using a set of IoT devices to collect personal and/or critical data
  - Support for IoT applications developers to secure their product
  - Smart factories, Energy production and distribution, Healthcare, critical infrastructure



Example of SECURE infrastructure implementation using STM secure elements STM32 and TPM with Linux



#### Contact : raphael.collado@cea.fr

## Secure infrastructure current status

#### Software developments

- Developments on 2 boards STM32MP1 DK2 and EV1
- Linux with TF-A, OPTEE-OS and u-boot. TPM supported in all software bricks

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- 3 types of TPM support available:
  - Linux mainline
  - Linux support + TPM accessible from TZ
  - TPM only available in TZ
- TPM based secure boot available (TF-A root of trust)
- TPM measurements on going (starting from TF-A)
- Blockchain use case in TZ with TPM
- Characterisation tools, for fuzzing, crypto algorithms, including SC and FA

#### Hardware Developments:

Hardware design of a board. Schematics ready, waiting for SOM samples for mechanical validations



## Ikerlan

Patxi Galán

## ikerlan in a Nutshell

Since 1974!









#### ikerlan Work areas

Information and Communication Technologies

IoT & Digital Platforms Data Analytics & Artificial Intelligence

• Dependable Embedded Systems

• HW and Communication Systems

• Industrial Cybersecurity



#### ikerlan Industrial Cybersecurity area



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#### **Integral Product**

#### Research





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#### Integral Product on Cybersecurity



- Industrial Components
- Certification & Validation
- Dependable Software
- Security Boot, PKI certif.
- Auth. access



#### Cybersecurity in Digital Platforms

- Remote updates
- Data Privacy
- Blockchain
- Payment systems
- PKI Architectures



#### **Research Topics**

Cybersecure Industrial IoT From embedded to the Internet





## Cybersecure Industrial IoT



- ✓ Cybersecurity communication schemes for IoT environments.
  - ✓ KP-ABE and CP-ABE
  - $\checkmark~$  Next-generation mobile networks such as 5G or LP-WAN
- ✓ Management of Public Key Infrastructures (PKI) for IoT environments.
- ✓ Threat monitoring.

- ✓ Attacks detection and mitigation.
- ✓ Security of industrial IoT devices.
  - ✓ SIEM technology
  - $\checkmark\,$  Applicability in ISOC and CSIRT
- ✓ Analysis for the integration of OT/IT protocols.
- ✓ Continuous methodologies on Cybersecurity in IoT Devices for:
  - ✓ Design
  - ✓ Implementation
  - ✓ Verification
  - ✓ Validation
- ✓ Development of IEC-62443 (layer3: systems) based systems.

## **Research Topics**

Cybersecure Industrial IoT From embedded to the Internet





#### Cybersecure platforms

The Internet platform (apps to server)





## Cybersecure platforms

- ✓ Continuous monitoring of cloud infrastructures.
  - ✓ SIEM technology
  - ✓ Applicability in ISOC and CSIRT
- $\checkmark\,$  Mechanisms for threat detection and response in Web HMIs.
- ✓ Secure coding guidelines for cloud platforms.
- ✓ Advanced securisation of Web HMI to manage identifications and access.
- ✓ Back-end infrastructure-oriented cybersecurity.
- ✓ Continuous methodologies on Cybersecurity in Cloud Infrastructures for:
  - ✓ Design
  - ✓ Implementation
  - ✓ Verification
  - ✓ Validation



## Research Topics



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RESEARCH

## **Trust Technologies**



- ✓ Blockchain technology
  - Research oriented to performance, architectures, security and regulation.
  - ✓ Develop demonstrators:
    - ✓ Industry 4.0
    - 🗸 Energy
    - ✓ Smart Grid
    - ✓ Etc.
- ✓ Secure payment technologies.
- ✓ Remote authentication technologies.
- ✓ Trustworthy technologies for industrial environments.



## **Thanks!**

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